

# 1 Kings 8:38

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

What prayer and supplication soever be made by any man, or by all thy people Israel, which shall know every man the plague of his own heart, and spread forth his hands toward this house:

## Analysis

---

**What prayer and supplication soever be made by any man, or by all thy people Israel, which shall know every man the plague of his own heart, and spread forth his hands toward this house:**

This verse contributes to the broader narrative of dedication of the temple, within the book's focus on Solomon's wisdom, temple building, and tragic apostasy. The temple represents God's dwelling among His people and foreshadows Christ as Immanuel ('God with us').

The Hebrew text reveals nuances important for understanding this passage's contribution to 1 Kings' theological message about kingship, covenant, and faithfulness to Yahweh. This verse demonstrates the consequences when God's people—especially their leaders—either follow or forsake the covenant established at Sinai.

## Historical Context

---

First Kings was written during or after the Babylonian exile (6th century BCE), reflecting on the monarchy period (10th-9th centuries BCE) to explain why the kingdoms fell. Solomon's reign (c. 970-930 BCE) represented Israel's golden age of

peace and prosperity.

Ancient Near Eastern kingship ideology viewed kings as divine representatives responsible for maintaining cosmic order through right worship. Archaeological discoveries from sites like Megiddo, Hazor, and Samaria confirm the historical reliability of 1 Kings' descriptions of building projects and administrative structures.

## Related Passages

---

**1 John 4:8** — God is love

**1 Corinthians 13:4** — Characteristics of love

## Study Questions

---

1. How does the temple as God's dwelling place help us understand Christ's incarnation and the church as God's temple today?
2. What does Solomon's prayer and dedication teach about approaching God in worship and prayer?
3. How does this verse point toward or prepare for the coming of Christ and His eternal kingdom?

## Interlinear Text

---

כָּל	תַּפִּלָּה	חֶה	כָּל	תַּחֲנֻחַ	חֶה	אֲשֶׁר	תְּהִיָּה	לְכָל
H3605	What prayer	H8605	H3605	and supplication	H8467	H834	H1961	H3605
	הָ אֵד מִ		לְכָל	עַמֶּךָ		אֲשֶׁר	יִשְׂרָאֵל	
	soever be made by any man	H120	H3605	or by all thy people	H5971		Israel	H834
	יָדַע וְ		אֵשׁ	נִגַּע		לִבּוֹ	וַיִּפְרֹשׂ	
	which shall know	H3045	every man	the plague	H5061	of his own heart	and spread forth	H6566
	כַּפָּי	אֶל	הַבַּיִת	הַזֶּה:				
	his hands	H413	toward this house	H2088				

## Additional Cross-References

---

**1 Kings 8:22** (References Israel): And Solomon stood before the altar of the LORD in the presence of all the congregation of Israel, and spread forth his hands toward heaven:

**Philippians 4:6** (Prayer): Be careful for nothing; but in every thing by prayer and supplication with thanksgiving let your requests be made known unto God.

**Isaiah 1:15** (Prayer): And when ye spread forth your hands, I will hide mine eyes from you: yea, when ye make many prayers, I will not hear: your hands are full of blood.

**Isaiah 37:4** (Prayer): It may be the LORD thy God will hear the words of Rabshakeh, whom the king of Assyria his master hath sent to reproach the living God, and will reprove the words which the LORD thy God hath heard: wherefore lift up thy prayer for the remnant that is left.

**Psalms 42:11** (Parallel theme): Why art thou cast down, O my soul? and why art thou disquieted within me? hope thou in God: for I shall yet praise him, who is the health of my countenance, and my God.

**Psalms 42:6** (Parallel theme): O my God, my soul is cast down within me: therefore will I remember thee from the land of Jordan, and of the Hermonites, from the hill Mizar.

**Psalms 50:15** (Parallel theme): And call upon me in the day of trouble: I will deliver thee, and thou shalt glorify me.

**Psalms 42:9** (Parallel theme): I will say unto God my rock, Why hast thou forgotten me? why go I mourning because of the oppression of the enemy?

**Psalms 91:15** (Parallel theme): He shall call upon me, and I will answer him: I will be with him in trouble; I will deliver him, and honour him.

**Proverbs 14:10** (Parallel theme): The heart knoweth his own bitterness; and a stranger doth not intermeddle with his joy.